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OLIY TA’LIM, FAN VA INNOVATSIYALAR VAZIRLIGI**

**MIRZO ULUG‘BEK NOMIDAGI
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DIRECTIONS FOR IMPROVING THE BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT IN UZBEKISTAN

**O‘ZBEKISTONDA TADBIRKORLIK MUHITINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH
YO‘NALISHLAR**

**НАПРАВЛЕНИЯ СОВЕРШЕНСТВОВАНИЯ ДЕЛОВОГО КЛИМАТА В
УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ**

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Abstract

This article analyzes the role and importance of small business and private entrepreneurship in the Republic of Uzbekistan in the country's economic growth. It highlights the state policy aimed at developing small businesses, the legal framework, and the impact of reforms implemented in recent years. It also reveals the role of supporting small business and private entrepreneurship, strengthening their legal framework, forming a competitive environment in economic sectors, and the socio-economic development of regions.

Keywords: small business, private entrepreneurship, economic growth, centers, legal framework, state policy, competitiveness.

Ushbu maqolada O‘zbekiston Respublikasida kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlikning mamlakat iqtisodiy o‘rinishidagi o‘rni va ahamiyati tahlil qilingan. Unda kichik biznesni rivojlantirishga qaratilgan davlat siyosati, qonunchilik bazasi va so‘nggi yillarda amalga oshirilgan islohotlarning samarasi yoritilgan. Shuningdek, kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlikni qo‘llab-quvvatlash, ularning huquqiy asoslarini mustahkamlash, iqtisodiyot tarmoqlarida raqobat muhitini yaratish, hududlarni ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy rivojlantirishning ahamiyatini ochib beradi.

Kalit so‘zlar: kichik biznes, xususiy tadbirkorlik, iqtisodiy o‘rinish, markazlar, huquqiy baza, davlat siyosati, raqobatbardoshlik.

В данной статье анализируется роль и значение малого бизнеса и частного предпринимательства в Республике Узбекистан в экономическом росте страны. В ней подчеркивается государственная политика, направленная на развитие малого бизнеса, правовая база и влияние реформ, осуществленных в последние годы. Также раскрывается роль поддержки малого бизнеса и частного предпринимательства, укрепления их правовой базы, создания конкурентной среды в отраслях экономики и социально-экономического развития регионов.

Ключевые слова: малый бизнес, частное предпринимательство, экономический рост, центры, правовая база, государственная политика, конкурентоспособность.

Large-scale reforms are being carried out in Uzbekistan for the further development of small business and private entrepreneurship. In particular, the ongoing structural reforms in this area, the formation of modern innovative infrastructure, and the launch of new projects with high production potential demonstrate new mechanisms for supporting small businesses and private entrepreneurship.

The development of small business and private entrepreneurship is an important factor in ensuring the sustainable growth of the country's economy. Therefore, further improvement of this sector of the economy is being carried out through the introduction of modern management methods, the development of innovative systems and strategies. Support for small business entities whose activities in the regions are insufficiently developed, increasing their efficiency, and creating new opportunities, in turn, are directly related to the implementation of improved mechanisms.

Systematization, generalization, and implementation of the results of analysis of modern production programs in the field of small business and private entrepreneurship will bring the country's economy and its individual sectors to a new stage of development. Currently, along with the annual growth of Uzbekistan's gross domestic product (on average 7-8%), an increase in the share of industry, bringing the share of the service sector in the overall economy to 55% and the share of small business to 60%, as well as creating about one million new jobs annually, is one of the important strategic tasks.

Further development of small business and private entrepreneurship will give impetus to strengthening macroeconomic stability in the country, increasing the role and importance of the private sector in the economy, as well as the expansion of capital construction, agriculture, and other sectors of the economy. Therefore, the development of measures aimed at further deepening and increasing the practical effectiveness of new structural reforms in this area is relevant (Fig. 1).

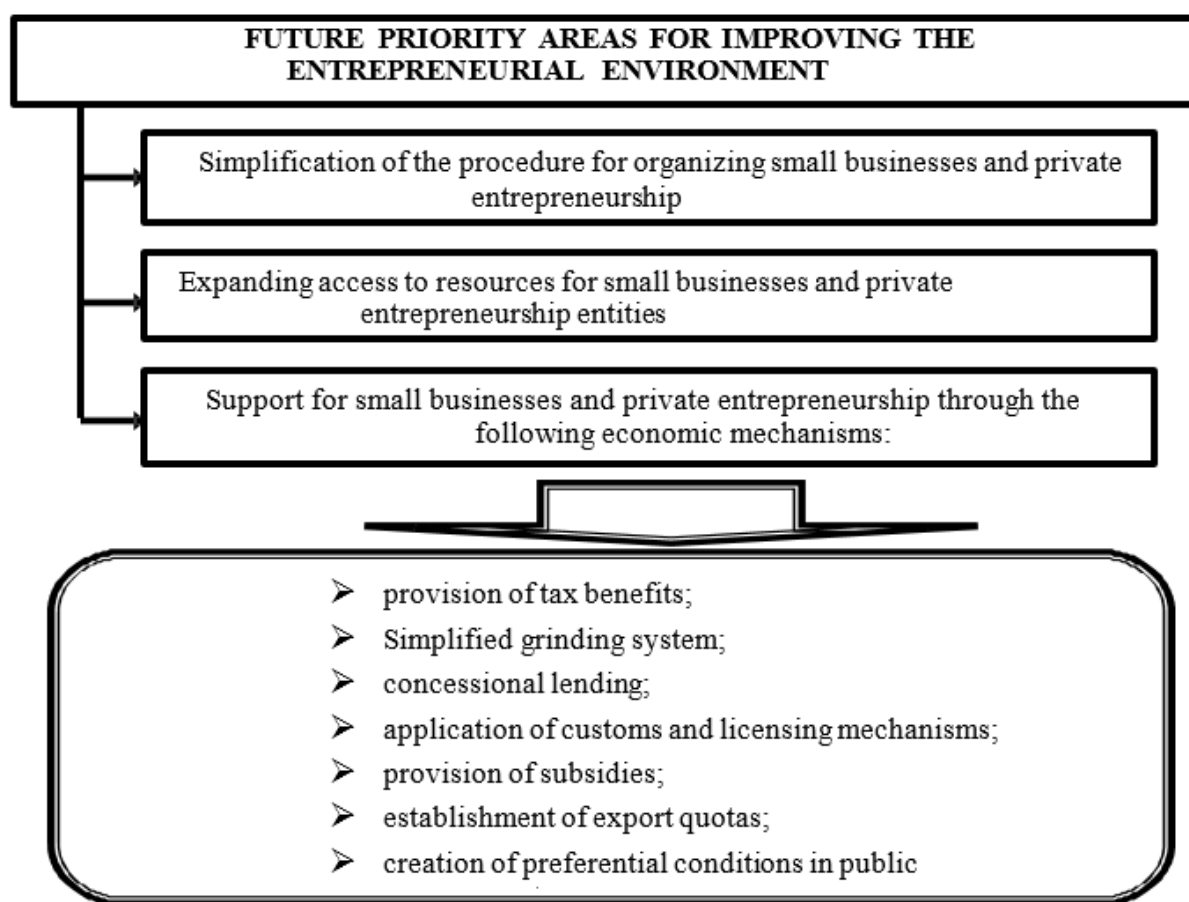


Figure 1. Small Business and Private Entrepreneurship Support Directions

As one of the most important directions of structural changes in the economy, small business and private entrepreneurship play an important role in the formation of a source of income for the population, especially for the middle class of property owners. Therefore, the creation of necessary conditions for the further development of this sphere, the solution of existing problems, and the wide involvement of graduates of vocational schools and higher educational institutions, as well as rural youth, in entrepreneurial activity, is one of the urgent tasks.

The main directions of support for small business and private entrepreneurship in the Republic of Uzbekistan are aimed at this goal, and today further sustainable development of small business and private entrepreneurship is achieved by eliminating existing barriers in the sphere, ensuring their effective functioning, expanding tax benefits, and creating new economic opportunities.

The role of small business and private entrepreneurship in the regions is extremely important in ensuring sustainable economic growth in our republic. In recent years, in all regions of the country,

the transformation of this sphere into the main driving force of socio-economic development, the comprehensive implementation of new structural changes, and their consistent development are considered as one of the priority areas.

As a result of the comprehensive development of small business and private entrepreneurship in the regions, industry, agriculture, the service sector, and other sectors of the economy will develop systematically. This, in turn, creates the basis for the formation of a modern competitive environment among small business entities, increasing economic activity, and sustainable regional growth.

Today, a number of reforms have been implemented in our country to strengthen the legal framework of small business and private entrepreneurship and eliminate existing shortcomings. In particular, important initiatives were put forward to provide business entities with wide access to modern information and communication technologies, improve the quality of public services, and ensure their openness and transparency.

Further strengthening the legal framework for small business and private entrepreneurship in our country creates broad opportunities for the introduction of new types of services in this area. To this end, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev adopted a resolution "On Additional Measures to Improve the Mechanisms for Providing Public Services to Business Entities."

This resolution will serve the further economic and social development of the country's regions and expand opportunities for improving their well-being. As a result, it is planned to introduce the following new systems and directions in the regions:

- introduction of modern technologies and expansion of production in free economic zones;
- improvement of regulatory legal acts related to leading industries and simplification of the licensing procedure;
- increasing the level of profitability of enterprises;
- Reducing product costs and strengthening competitiveness in industrial sectors.

As can be seen, the implementation of new projects in various spheres in the districts of our country serves as an important factor in the development of the local production system. As a result, the following processes will be gradually improved: efficient and rational use of unused facilities, further expansion of small business and private entrepreneurship, development of the Internet and information technologies, and acceleration of the socio-economic development of the regions.

In accordance with the state program developed to ensure economic stability in the regions, in 2017, funds in the amount of 37,687.8 billion soums and 8,349.3 million US dollars will be allocated for the implementation of activities within the framework of this program.

Granting greater freedom to small businesses and private entrepreneurship entities, drastically reducing the interference of state bodies in their activities, preventing and strengthening the prevention of offenses, as well as ensuring the stability of the business environment are defined as one of the priority areas of state policy. The main goal of these measures is the introduction of modern mechanisms for further support of small business and private entrepreneurship.

Strengthening the legal framework of small business and private entrepreneurship is closely related to many factors, and the reforms being carried out in this direction serve to form an improved legal system of the sphere. The legal basis of entrepreneurial activity ensures the coordinated interaction of territorial and sectoral management bodies, as well as government and public organizations.

The regulatory framework of entrepreneurship is provided by :

- legislative bodies;
- government bodies: ministries, state committees and institutions;
- state administration bodies and khokimiyats, which clarify certain provisions of legislation;
- state central bodies for supporting entrepreneurship;
- non-governmental organizations representing the interests of business circles, including associations of entrepreneurs;
- business entities that are objects of application of legislation and provide feedback mechanisms;

- bodies overseeing compliance with and uniform interpretation of legislation in the republic;
- scientific institutions (including foreign experts) that determine the main directions for improving legislation, carry out expert review of legislation, and are engaged in forecasting and monitoring the effectiveness of its practical application;
- These include socio-institutional organizations and groups that determine the strategic and innovative directions of macroeconomics.

The above analysis shows that the development of small business and private entrepreneurship in Uzbekistan is one of the most important priorities of state economic policy. This sphere is of great importance in ensuring sustainable economic growth, creating new jobs, expanding sources of income for the population, and accelerating the socio-economic development of the regions.

For the further development of this sphere in the future, the introduction of modern management methods, the expansion of sources of financial support, the improvement of entrepreneurial culture, and the involvement of young people and women in active entrepreneurial activity will be of great importance.

In general, the consistent development of small business and private entrepreneurship creates the foundation for modernizing the economy of Uzbekistan, strengthening innovative approaches, and bringing the country to a new socio-economic level.

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